Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

BLOODBORNE PATHOGENS STUDY GUIDE

1. Bloodborne pathogens are:

2. Hepatitis B can survive in dried blood for up to \_\_\_\_\_days.

3. If you are exposed to potentially infectious materials on the job, you may request a vaccine for what bloodborne disease?

4. What materials could contain bloodborne pathogens?

5. If you wear gloves when cleaning up an accident site, it is not necessary to wash your hands afterwards.

1. True b. False

6. The standard recommendation for proper decontamination is:

7. Bloodborne pathogens may enter your system through:

8. You should always treat all body fluids as if they are infectious and avoid direct skin contact with them.

a. True b. False

9. Never break or share needles.

a. True b. False

10. You should never eat, drink, or smoke in a laboratory or other area where there may be potential exposure to bloodborne pathogens.

a. True b. False

11. If you have blood or potentially infectious materials splashed into your eye, you should flush your eye with clean, running water for \_\_\_\_\_\_ mins.

12. Uncontaminated sharps may be disposed in regular trash bags.

a. True b. False

13. A quarter cup of household bleach to one gallon of water provides a strong enough solution to effectively decontaminate most surfaces, tools, and equipment if left for \_\_\_\_\_\_ minutes.

14. Human Immunodeficiency Virus attacks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system.

15. In addition to blood, bloodborne pathogens may also be transmitted through the mucous membranes of the?

16. What are they ways to protect oneself from Hepatitis A, B or C?

17. Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) is:

18. HIV is spread from person to person by

19. Needles should never be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

20. CDC stands for what?

21. If exposed to bloodborne pathogens one should wash with?

22. The purpose of wearing gloves is to what?

23. If you are exposed to a bodily fluid, what is the first thing you should do?

24. Hepatitis is an inflammation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

25. Universal precautions refer to what?

26. If you are exposed to potentially infectious materials as part of your job, you will be offered a vaccine for which bloodborne disease?

27. Which of the following materials could contain bloodborne pathogens?

a. Bloody saliva c. Vaginal secretions

b. Semen d. All of the above

28. Which of the following are potential routes of entry into the body for bloodborne pathogens?

a. Mucous membrane of the eye. c. Cut from a contaminated sharp object.

b. Dermatitis of the hands. d. All of the above.

29. As part of the disposal process, needles should never be……? And should be placed in what kind of container?

30. Which of the following statements regarding the HIV virus is NOT true?

a. HIV survives for extended periods of time outside of the body.

b. HIV weakens a person’s immune system making the person more susceptible to other infections.

c. There is no vaccine to prevent infection with the HIV virus.

d. The risk of becoming infected with HIV from a workplace exposure is very low.

31. If blood or other potentially infectious materials (OPIM) contacts a cut on your hand, your first response should be to?

32. Decontamination of equipment and surfaces can be done with which of the following?

a. Steam autoclave

b. 1:10 solution of bleach and water

c. Commercial disinfectant with virus and TB bacteria kill capability.

d. All of the above

33. Which of the following is NOT true of Standard Precautions?

a. Following Standard Precautions can prevent you from exposure to infectious materials.

b. Standard Precautions includes the use of gloves and other personal protective equipment.

c. Following Standard Precautions allows for glove use to be optional.

d. Standard Precautions is an infection control principle that assumes human and body fluids are infectious.

34. HIV is transmitted by:

35. Applying Standard Precautions involves:

36. Personal protective equipment includes:

37. If you wear gloves when performing your job duties, you do not need to follow hand-washing precautions.

a. True b. False

38. Universal Precautions means treating the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all patients as if they are infectious with HIV or Hepatitis.

39. If a piece of personal protective equipment is annoying or uncomfortable, you do not need to wear it.

a. True b. False

40. Hepatitis B is caused by a virus and can be prevented by getting the HBV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

41. ­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waste is separated at the point of use and placed in a garbage can lined with an appropriately labeled red bag.

42. Alcohol is an acceptable disinfectant for any surface.

a. True b. False

43. HIV like Tuberculosis is spread through the air and actions such as coughing around another person.

a. True b. False

44. What are the symptoms of HIV?

45. AIDS stands for?

46. Jaundice, a symptom of HCV, shows what signs?

47. OSHA stands for?

48. The CDC is an organization within the federal government that does what?

49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be placed on containers used to store, transport, or ship blood or other potentially infections materials.

50. What items are considered regulated medical waste?